Montebello State Hospital in Baltimore City (1953), and Western Maryland State Hospital in Washington County (1957). Pine Bluff State Hospital (taken over by the State in 1928) is used for the treatment of tuberculosis. A 300-bed addition to Mt. Wilson State Hospital in Baltimore County has more than doubled its capacity for persons afflicted by tuberculosis and other airway-obstructive diseases.

The Maryland Psychiatric Research Center was opened on October 1, 1968 in a new building constructed on the grounds of the Spring Grove State Hospital. Its purpose is to serve as a center and hospital for psychiatric research and to coordinate research activities at the various State mental hospitals with those of private research organizations. It also offers training in research to graduate and postgraduate students in psychiatry and behavioral sciences.

Juvenile Services

In 1955, the Department of Public Welfare, now the Social Services Administration, started an experiment in the rehabilitation of delinquent youth. In cooperation with the Department of Forests and Parks, it opened a forestry camp at Green Ridge near Flintstone to which boys could be sent from the Training Schools to work on conservation projects. The success of Green Ridge led to the opening of four other camps, all located in Western Maryland. In addition, the Department established the Maryland Children's Center in Baltimore County near Arbutus in 1959, and the Thomas J. S. Waxter Children's Center in Anne Arundel County, near Laurel in 1963. Children adjudged delinquent by the courts are sent to one or the other of the Centers to be studied for not more than thirty days and then returned to the courts with recommendations. On July 1, 1967, the newly-created State Department of Juvenile Services, now the Juvenile Services Administration, an agency of the State Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, assumed responsibility for administering and coordinating the various activities and services relating to juveniles, including the camps and centers mentioned above.

State Buildings

As the State work force has expanded to meet the demand for new and improved services by a growing population, there has been created a corresponding need for additional office space. In Annapolis, a new State Office Building was dedicated in 1958 and a new State Income Tax Building